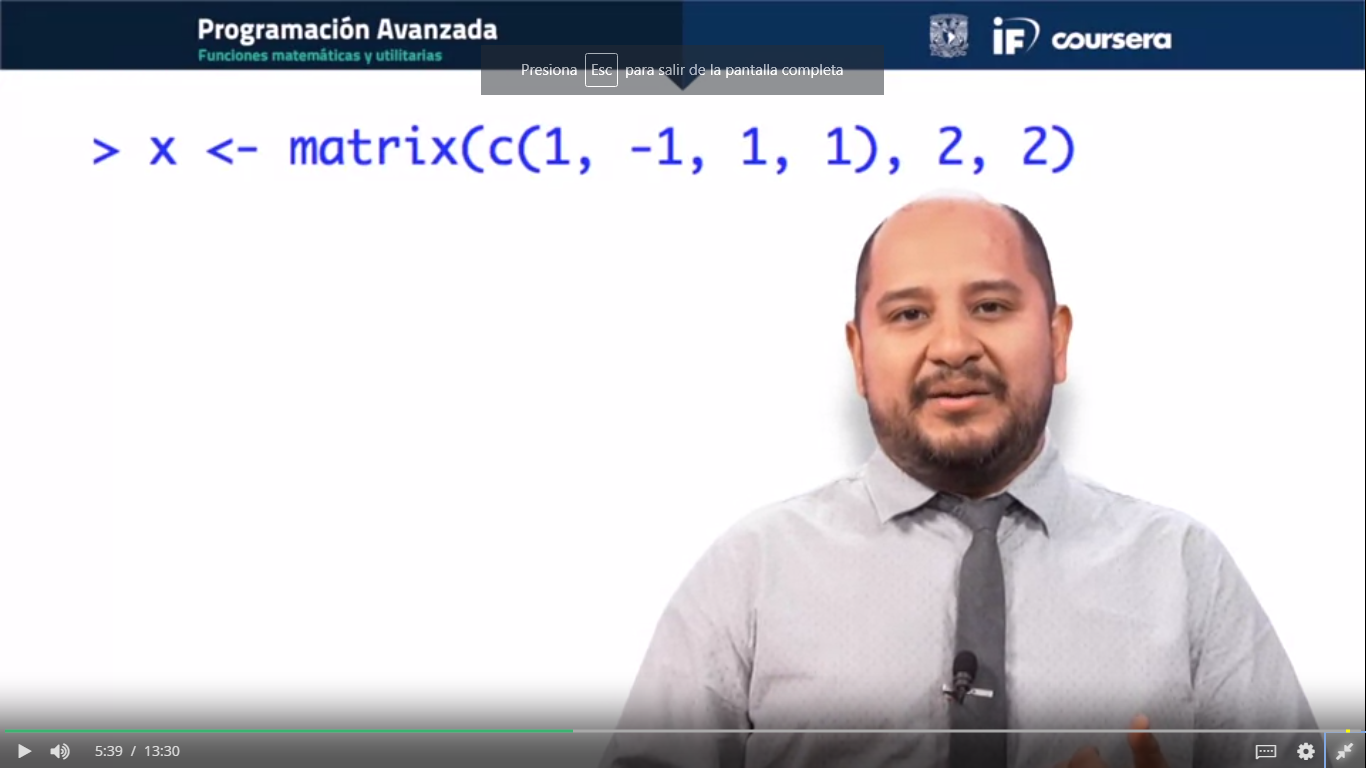
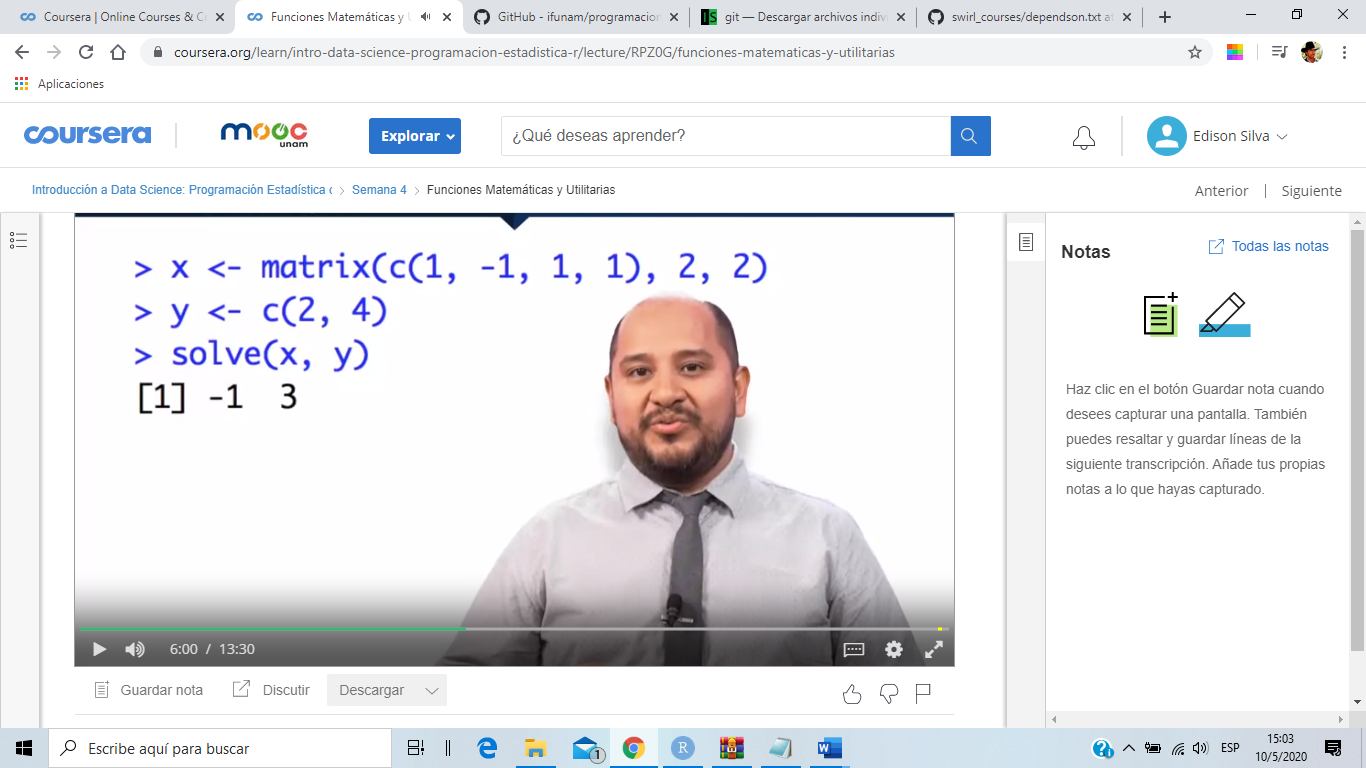
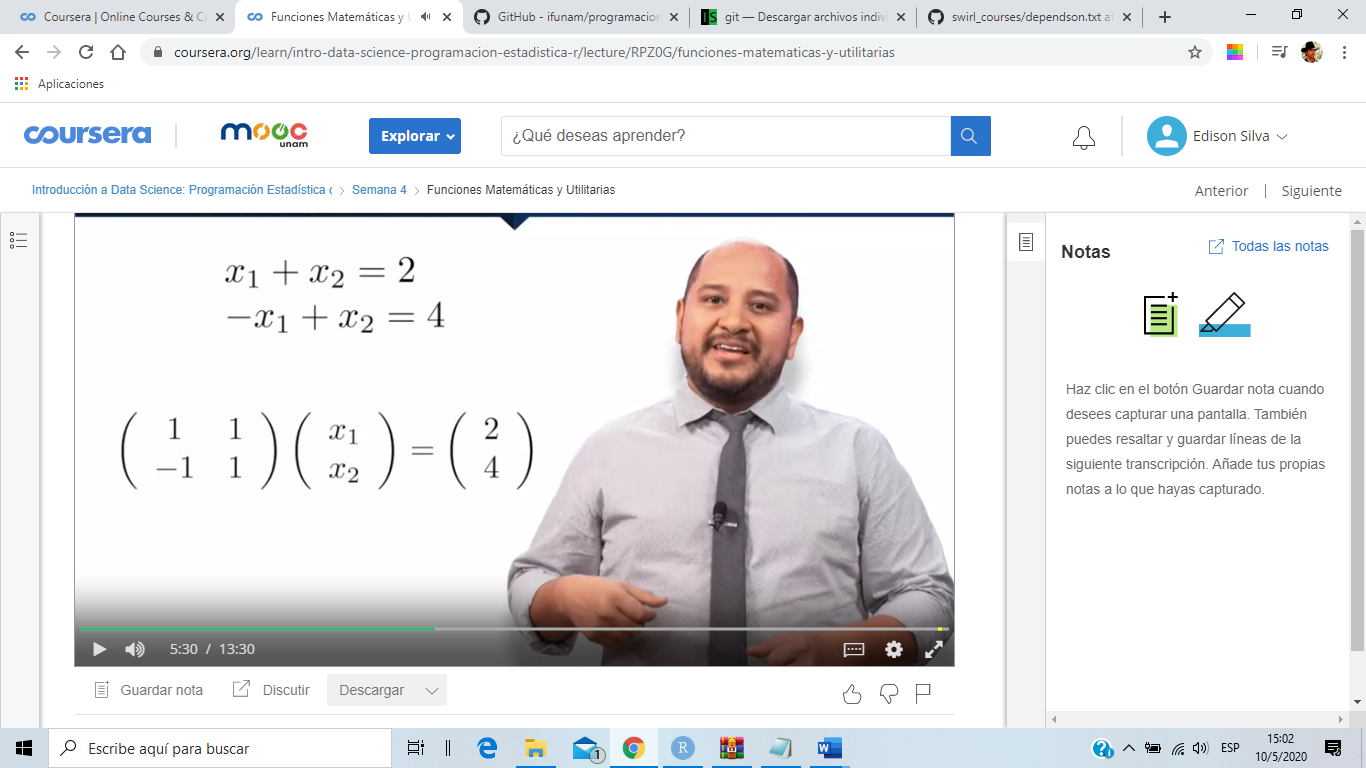
# Funciones matemáticas y utilitarias

**Resolver sistema de ecuaciones lineales:**







Obtener matriz inversa:

